

Dear Authors,

Thank you for your contribution to 18DECGE. The deadline for full paper submission is **15 October 2026**.

Please review the guidelines below for your full paper submission to Springer Nature:

- **Files & Naming:** Please strictly follow the official submission template. Upload your paper in Microsoft Word (.docx) and PDF format (no LaTeX). Name both files as Author Surname_ID (e.g., Smith_100.docx and Smith_100.pdf).
- **Paper Length:** The target length of the paper is 8 pages.
- **Authorship:** All author names, order, and affiliations must be final upon submission. Mark one Corresponding Author with an asterisk (*) and include their mandatory e-mail (ORCIDs recommended).
- **Formatting:** Tables and equations must be editable. Figures require at least 800 dpi and Alt Text for accessibility. Captions go above tables and below figures.
- **References:** Inclusion of DOIs in the reference list is strongly encouraged. All references must be written in the Latin alphabet (indicate the original language at the end if applicable, e.g., (in Chinese)).
- **Mandatory Sections:** Place Acknowledgments and a Disclosure of Interests statement (mandatory, e.g., "The authors have no competing interests...") at the end of the paper in 9 pt font. Position any Appendix before References.
- **Copyright, Permissions:** Official permission must be sought and obtained for the use of any third-party content (e.g., map excerpts, figures, or illustrations). All permission issues must be resolved prior to final submission.
- **Ethics:** Papers must comply with COPE ethics and plagiarism guidelines.
- **License-to-Publish Agreement:** The hand-signed License-to-Publish agreement is not required at this stage; it will only be requested after the review process is completed and the paper is accepted.

How to Submit:

To submit your full paper, log in to ConfTool, find your paper ID, and click Upload File(s) to upload your Word and PDF files.

Best regards,

18DECGE Organizers

18decge@conftool.net

<https://18decge.hu/>

